

#### **Rural Development**

UTAH GRH STAFF

# Single Family Housing Guaranteed Loan Program 7 CFR PART 3555 ORIGINATION OVERVIEW

# **ATTENTION!**

You remain responsible to:

- Read 7 CFR Part 3555
- Read HB-1-3555 (all chapters)
- Sign up for GovDelivery notices

https://public.govdelivery.com/accounts/USDARD/subscriber/new?preferences=true

- Always reference the most recent USDA publications available online
- Please sign up for both the National Office and Utah

# 7 CFR Part 3555

- 7 CRF Part 3555
  - The regulation is the rule!
  - 8 Subparts: A-H
  - Appendix 1
- Handbook: HB-1-3555
  - Updates/revisions will be issued as new chapter pages
    - Available online
  - Provides guidance to support the regulation
  - HB is not the rule
  - 20 Chapters
  - Consolidated HB

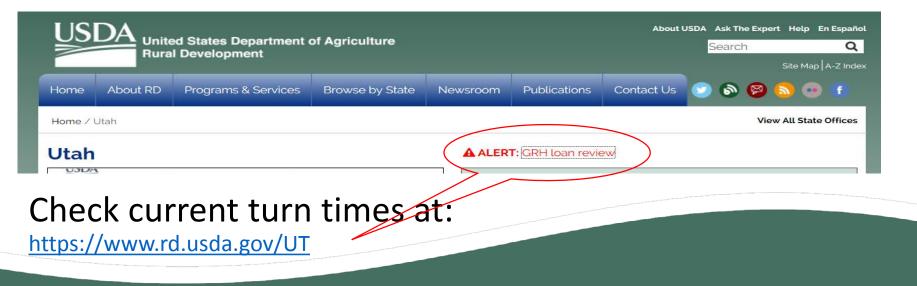
https://www.rd.usda.gov/publications/regulations-guidelines/handbooks

• USDA LINC, "Training and Resource Library"

https://www.rd.usda.gov/programs-services/lenders/usda-linc-training-resource-library

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Occupying the Property

Agree to occupy the property as a principal residence throughout the life of the loan.

#### Immigration / Naturalization Check

(The applicant indicated they are not a U.S. citizen. Immigration/Naturalization information must be provided.)

Alien Identification Number

Card Number

**Document Expiration Date** 

SAVE Case Number

SAVE Initial Verification Submitted

Verification Results RESIDENT-EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZED

**Qualification Status** 

Case Status

3528344130446VG 12/10/2014 LAWFUL PERMANENT ELIGIBLE

CLOSED

Owning a Dwelling

An applicant that owns a dwelling that they will retain is eligible to purchase another home if:

The current home is not financed by RD

The homeowner is financially qualified to own more than one house (one single family housing unit)

The homeowner will occupy the new home as a primary resident

Owning a Dwelling

The current home no longer adequately meets the applicants' needs, such as

\*disability of a permanent household resident that cannot be accommodated without major retrofitting

\*relocating or being transferred for work

\*Severe overcrowding which is defined as more than 1.5 residents per room existed for more than 90 days and will continue for at least nine months into the future. (Room count does not include bathrooms and hallways)

**Owning a Dwelling** 

In all cases, the lender must provide an additional explanation of the burden upon the applicant imposed by the status change both in the near and longer term, and also the <u>reasons beyond homeowner convenience</u> why the purchase of the property must be completed prior to the sale of the existing property. All documentation must be retained in the lender's permanent loan file.

# Is there a need for a guarantee?

The applicant:

- \* has liquid asset funds of at least 20% of the purchase price
- \* can pay all closing costs
- \* can meet ratios of 28/36 after 20% down
- \* Applicant demonstrates qualifying credit for such a loan
- \* the loan is for 30 year fixed rate without private mortgage insurance

- Purchase Price: \$175,000
- What amount of eligible assets will indicate the household may qualify for conventional credit?
- A. \$35,000
- B. \$35,000 plus closing costs/etc.

ANSWER: B. \$35,000 plus additional \$\$ for closings costs, etc.

- \$175,000 x 20% = \$35,000
- Verify additional money for required costs
- Ensure applicant does not qualify for a conventional loan per current Fannie Mae and/or Freddie Mac guidelines

# Eligible Loan Purposes

Acquiring a site with a new or existing dwelling

Repairs and rehab on an existing dwelling

Reasonable and customary closing costs/lender fees

Refinancing under specific situations

Design features /equipment for Physical Disabilities

Connection, Assessment and Installment Fees

### Eligible Loan Purposes

Taxes and Escrow Accounts

**Essential Household Equipment** 

**Energy Efficiency Measures** 

Broadband

Site Preparation

# Prohibited Loan Purposes

#### Loan Discount Points

- Only allowed to be financed to reduce interest rate
- Interest rate prior to reduction must meet 3555.104(a)(3)
- Cannot exceed 2 points for Streamline Assist refinances
- Discount points and origination fees must be itemized separately on settlement statement

### Prohibited Loan Purposes

#### Buildings/Land

Purchase or improvement of land or buildings that are typically used <u>principally</u> for income-producing purposes

Purchase or construction of buildings which are largely or in part <u>specifically designed</u> to accommodate a business or income-producing enterprise

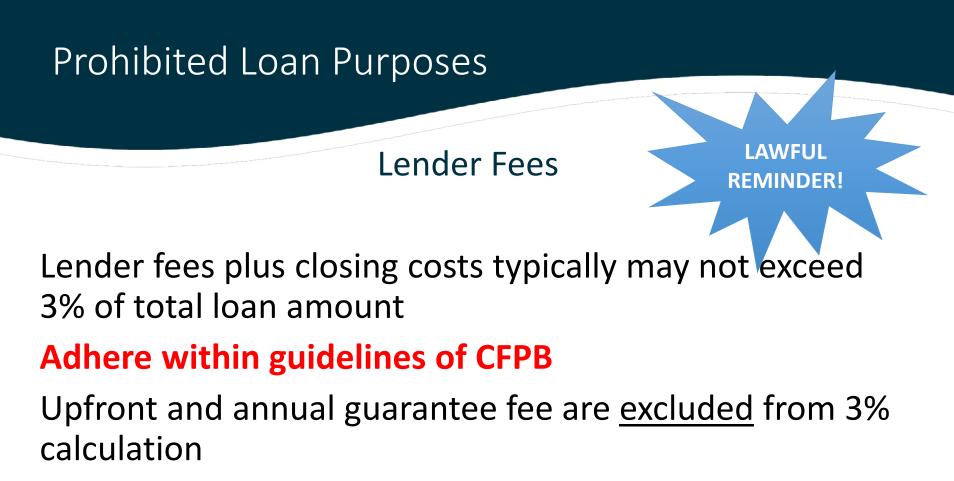
Minimal income producing activity is allowed (garden, not farm)

### Prohibited Loan Purposes

**Seller Concessions** 

Seller or other interested third party contributions are limited to 6% of the property's sale price

- Contributions may be for financing/closing costs, escrow accounts, etc.
- Closing costs/pre-paid's from lender through premium pricing are excluded in contribution limit



#### **Realtor Fees**

Fees charged to the borrower by the realtor are prohibited loan purposes.

Updated March 15,2017

### Loan Terms and Conditions

#### Loan term is 30 years

Loan to Value can exceed 100% of market value when the guarantee fee is financed

Interest rate cannot exceed 100 basis points over the Fannie Mae yield for 90-day delivery for a 30 year fixed rate conventional loan, rounded up to the nearest onequarter of one percent

FY 2017 Guarantee Fee (Oct 1, 2016 – Sep 30, 2017)

Upfront Guarantee Fee is 1%

Annual fee is .35%

### Loan Terms and Conditions

Unacceptable loan terms:

Adjustable rate mortgages Balloon mortgages Mortgages for other than 30 years Interest on interest or negative amortization Prepayment penalties

Appraisal Require

**ONLY COLOR** 

PHOTOS

Appraisal must meet HUD HB 4000.1

- Must be a definitive statement
- If repairs are needed, we can condition for a completion appraisal with the following exceptions.
  - The repairs affect livability.
  - If the property is over 50 years old, we need State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) approval.

Include pictures of the attic (head and shoulder) and Condominium common areas.

Remaining Economic Life: Must meet or exceed the term of the proposed loan (30 years)

GUS entry (Additional Data):

- Verify the "Year Built" is entered correctly in GUS, or enter 0.
- "Purchase is":
  - Existing
  - New Construction

#### **Combination Construction Permanent Loans :**

- Condominiums and manufactured homes are ineligible
- Single–Close feature saves considerable closing costs
- USDA issues the loan note guarantee **PRIOR** to construction completion

YOU HEARD THAT RIGHT!!

### Site requirements

Site standards

- Site size must be typical for the area (see appraisal)
- 2. Cannot include income producing land or buildings to be used <u>principally</u> for income purposes

### Buildings

Site Requirements

- •No active farms or commercial enterprises
- Barns used for storage are permitted
- Home based operations (childcare, product sales) allowed



Den

### Appraisals

Appraisal update

- One time extension of original appraisal: 240 days maximum (120 days for original report + 120 days for update)
- •One time 30 day grace period may be requested from RD
- Updated appraisals are ineligible for a grace period

#### Water Systems

#### **Existing or New Construction**

• All well water must be tested no more than 120 days prior to issuing a conditional commitment. Test results must be submitted with the loan application.

### Street Access and Road Maintenance Access

- Shared driveways must have recorded easement
- Private streets must have recorded easement or be maintained by HOA

#### Site requirements

- Subject property has 11 acres, non-income producing
- Comparable properties have 12, 8, and 13 acres
- Site is typical for the area

A. TRUE B. FALSE

#### Site requirements ANSWER: 3555.201(b) and HB 12.4

**B. TRUE** 

- There is no maximum acreage limitation
- Site must not be income producing (gardens are allowed)
- Appraisal supports site as typical for the area
- Property must be predominately residential in use, design, and character

#### Site requirements

#### • The dwelling below is residential in use, design, and character.

A. TRUE B. FALSE



#### Site requirements ANSWER: 3555.201(b) and HB 12.4

B. FALSE

- The dwelling would be ineligible due to:
- Active crop production (more than a garden)
- Multiple farm service buildings are present

#### Site requirements

• The dwelling below is residential in use, design, and character.

A. TRUE B. FALSE



#### Site requirements ANSWER: 3555.201(b) and HB 12.4

A. TRUE

- SFH dwelling that is residential in design, use and character
- No crops/land used for agricultural commodities
- Storage buildings/workshops are acceptable

#### Site requirements

The buildings below will render a SFH dwelling ineligible.

A. TRUE B. FALSE





#### Site requirements

#### ANSWER: 3555.201(b)(2) and HB 12.4

B. FALSE

- Residences are allowed to have garages, storage buildings, non-commercial workshops, etc.
- The presence of these buildings does not indicate the property is ineligible

#### Site requirements

- Applicants have a few horses for their own pleasure
- They wish to purchase a SFH dwelling with this building
- The property is eligible

A. TRUE B. FALSE



#### Site requirements

#### ANSWER: 3555.201(b)(2) and HB 12.4

A. TRUE

- Homeowners are allowed to have horses
- The building is not a business/income producing

## **Exterior and Interior Repair Escrows:**

Remaining work cannot affect habitability, health or safety

- 1. Cost is not greater than 10% of final loan amount
- 2. Escrow account funded to complete work (minimum 100% cost of work)

NEW!

3. Executed contract to complete within 180 days of loan closing (may be granted an extension)

#### **Exterior and Interior Repair Escrows:**

Executed contract is waived (borrower method) if:

1. Cost to complete work is less than 10% of total loan amount

**NFW** 

- 2. Escrow amount is less than or equal to \$10k, and
- 3. Lender has determined borrower has skills to complete work



Existing properties located in SFHA's are ineligible unless:

 Flood insurance through FEMA's NFIP program is available

**REMOVED:** Flood elevation certificate is not required

## **Flood Hazards:**

New or proposed homes in SFHA will not be guaranteed unless:

- Lender obtains LOMA to remove property from SFHA
- Lender obtains LOMR to remove property from SFHA or
- FEMA flood elevation certificate confirms lowest habitable floor (including basement) for dwelling and all related improvements is at or above the 100 year flood plain elevation

## **Flood Insurance:**

Flood Hazards: Existing or New

Coverage must include:

- Residential structures located in SFHA (any part: including decks, carports, etc.)
- HFIAA of 2014: Flood insurance is not required for additional detached structures from primary residence, additional structures on property (sheds, garages, etc.)

#### **Condominiums:**

- Guidelines for self-certification
- Condo rider must supplement mortgage or deed of trust



## **Eligibility Website**

## http://eligibility.sc.egov.usda.gov



United States Department of Agriculture Rural Development

Home Tutorials		
Single Family Housing Guaranteed	Single Family Housing Direct	Multi-Family Housing Rural Business Water and Environmental
Property Eligibility Previous Eligib	ility Areas Income Eligibility	Income Limits Loan Basics
mmerce Dr 65	M 0006 M	Shaded area = not eligible Grey area = eligible

#### **Existing dwelling requirements and escrows**

Existing dwellings are considered structurally sound and functionally adequate when the current HUD Handbook minimum property requirements are met.

A. TRUE B. FALSE

## Existing dwelling requirements and escrows ANSWER: 3555.202(b), HB 12.9 A

A. TRUE

- Lender determines eligible party to verify HUD Handbook minimum property requirements
- Certification is accepted by USDA

#### **Existing dwelling requirements and escrows**

Existing dwellings are defined as:

- A. Completed for 12 months
- B. Completed for less than 12 months but previously occupied
- C. All of the above

#### Existing dwelling requirements and escrows ANSWER: 3555.202(b), HB 12.9 A

C. All of the above

This includes:

- Existing dwellings well over 12 months old
- Spec homes completed for 12 months or more with no occupancy
- Homes less than 12 months old but previously occupied

# GUS & Data Tolerances

Established Data Tolerances

Tax and Insurance Escrows: THE ONLY TOLERANCE

- Enter realistic data estimates
- New construction: Use estimate for completed dwelling, not lot taxes
- No correction required: Final PITI and TD ratios increase only 2% or less
- RD monitors abuse of this tolerance



## **Refinance Types**

- Streamlined: Guaranteed loans and Direct loans that have never received subsidy
- Non-Streamlined: Direct and Guaranteed loans
- Streamlined-assist: Direct and Guaranteed loans

## 7 CFR Part 3555: 3555.101(d)

# Refinance

#### Matrix provided in Handout

<b>GUS REFER, REFER W</b>	ITH CAUTION UW RECOM	IMENDATION AND MANU	IALLY UW LOAN
Loan Documentation	Non-streamlined	Streamlined	Streamlined-assist
Form RD 3555-21	Х	Х	X
Final GUS UW Findings Report	Х	Х	N/A
Underwriting analysis	Х	X	\$50 net tangible benefit may documented on this form (optional).
Evidence of qualified alien, if applicable	Х	Х	Х
Appraisal	Х	Only for a direct loan that have received subsidy.	Only for a direct loan that have received subsidy.
Credit report	X Review credit and verify mortgage payment history.	X Review credit and verify mortgage payment history.	Not required, but credit report may be used to document previous 12 month payment history of mortgage. No additional credit review is required.
Credit report for Non- purchasing spouse, if applicable	Х	X	N/A



Credit waiver	X	X	N/A
	If applicable	If applicable	
Debt ratio waiver	Х	X	N/A
			No debt ratio calculations
Uniform Residential	х	X	X
Loan Application			
Full Income	х	X	Х
Documentation for all			
adult household			
members (includes			
4506-T)			
		-1	
Asset documentation	х	X	Х
	If applicable	If applicable	If applicable

#### **Refinance opportunities**

Which refinance option(s) cannot be processed in GUS?

A. Streamlined

**B.** Non-Streamlined

C. Streamlined-assist

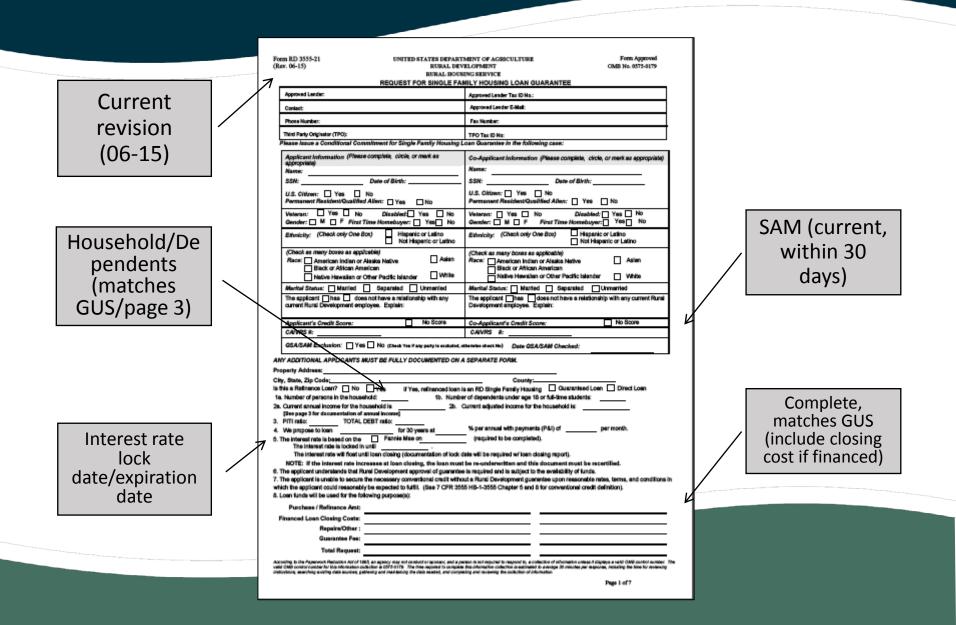
#### **Refinance opportunities**

#### ANSWER: 3555.101(d)(i), HB 6.2 D 3

C. Streamlined-assist

- Loans must be manually underwritten
- Submit loan documentation electronically to USDA for review

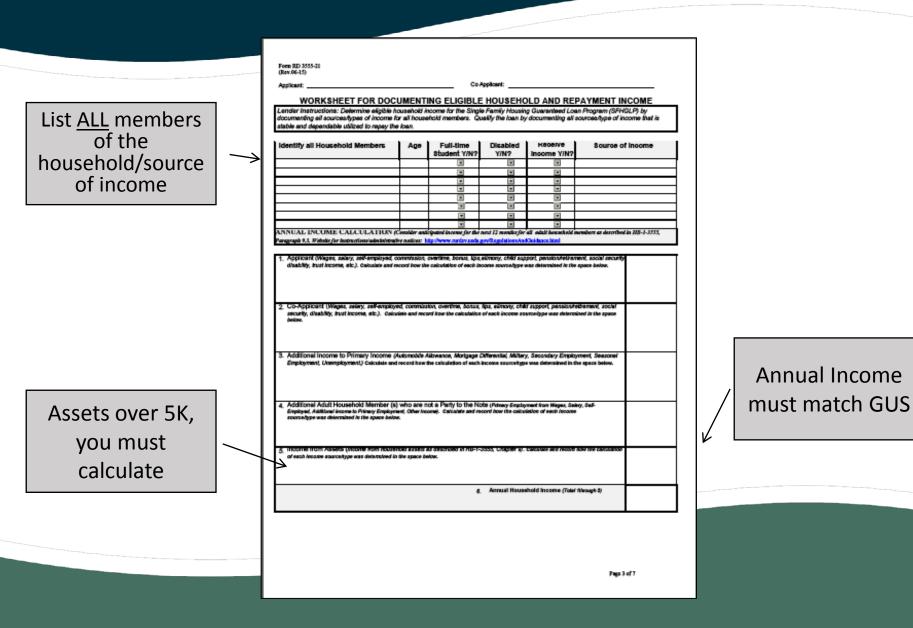
# 3555-21 (Page 1)



# 3555-21 (Page 2)

Complete Lender → Certification	Ioan requisements. This form contains or is a Chapter 15 of HB-1-3555 of 7 CFR 3555.	unsted guarantee, we certify that we have origin upplemented with all information required by 7 C	ated the loan in compliance with all Agency
Applicant's name, signature and date	<ul> <li>Ineligible, or voluntarity excluded from covies preceding this proposal been convicted or has connection, or commission of embergithment transaction; or commission of embergithment probability sides property; (5) I do not have an obtained in any Federal court other than the I Government (excluding any Federal Tax debt I (we) acknewledge this loan will be subje (us). I (we) understand that the annual fee thereafter, the annual fee will begin 12 mor I AM (WE ARE) unable to provide the housin measury for this purpose from other source statements made by me (us) in this applicable in good faith to obtain a loan.</li> <li>Warning: Section 1001 of Title 18, United 58 Agency of the United States knowl fact, or makes any faite, fictious of document hardwig the serve to co- implicand not more than fee year Each of the undersigned hereby acknowle</li> </ul>	b the best of my knowledge and belief; (1) I am n I transactions by any Federal department or age is civil judgment rendered against me for comm n, or performing a public (Federal, stele, or local) theft, forgery, bribery, faisification, or destruction outstanding judgment ilen on any property for a initial States Tax Court, and (4) I am not defining b. the payment of an annual fee by the Londer. for the first year is calculated when the loan ory 12 months based upon the average sched this from the closing of the loan. I (we) need on my (out) own account, and I am a upon terms and conflores which I (we) can rea n are true, complete and correct to the best of m tits Code provides: "Whoever, in any matter with right and withing faibilies, concells or covers up to f faultiert statements or representations, or must in any faiba. Includious of musulent statement of	no; (2) have not within a three year period lision of flaud or a criminal offense in timmaction or contract under a public of necords, making flabe statement, or debt in favor of the Uhited States which was ent on any outstanding debt to the Federal The Lender may pass this fee on to me is closed based upon the loan amount. Under amortized unpaid principal belance. (we are) unable to secure the credit sonably faffit. I (we) certify that the y (out) knowledge and belief and are made in the jurisdiction of any Department or ty any trick, scheme, or device a material base or uses any flabe writing or or entry, shall be fined under this title or as it relates to information reparding
	Print Co-Applicant's Name	Co Applicant's Signature	Date Page 2 of 7

# 3555-21 (Page 3)



# 3555-21 (Page 4)

Enter dependent deductions	Form 8D 3555-13 (Bits: 06-15)       Co Applicant:	
	9. Elderly/Disabled Household ( household deduction of \$400 / 42 years of ege or oklar, or duabled and a party to the note)         \$           10. Disability (Unreinhursed expenses in excess of 3% of ennual income. See HD-1-3555, Persgraph \$5.0 for elipticity.)         \$           11. Disability (Unreinhursed expenses in excess of 3% of ennual income. See HD-1-3555, Persgraph \$5.0 for elipticity.)         \$           12. Disability (Unreinhursed expenses in excess of 3% of ennual income. See HD-1-3555, Persgraph \$5.0 for elipticity.)         \$           13. Medical Expenses (Ethenbothaded households only. Unreinformed medical expenses in excess of 3% of ennual income. See HD-1-3555, Paragraph \$.5E for further information.) Calculate and record the calculation of the deduction is the space below.         \$	
	12. Total Household Deductions: (Enter total 7 \$ 0       12. Total Household Deductions: (Enter total 7 \$ 0       13. Adjusted Annual Income (Rem 5 minus Rem 12)       Iscome cassot exceed Moderate Income Limit to be eliptics for 3PHGLP       Moderate Income Limit:       Street:	Adjusted Annual Income must match GUS
	Page 4 of 7	

# 3555-21 (Page 5)

Complete and sign	<form><form></form></form>
	Fage 5 of 7

## 3555-21 (Page 6 & 7)

Form RD 3555-21 (Rev. 06-15) Applicant:

Co Applicant:

NOTICE TO APPLICANT REGARDING PRIVACY ACT INFORMATION

The information requested on this form is authorized to be calculaded by the Rami Housing Service (1948), Rami Business Cooperative Services (RES), Rami UNIDes Service (RUS) (The agency Tyby Re's V of the Noosing Ad of 1946), as arounded (2015), 1471 et ang) or by the Consolidated Form and Rami Development Art (V 10.5). (Rist et al.), vity durit here administered by RAM, RES (RES) and RAM, Reviewed Art (V 1947), and Reviewed Art (V 1947).

Disclosure of information requested in voluntary. However, failure to disclose cartain items of information requested, including your Social Security Number or Federal Identification Number, may result in a diright in the processing of an application on its rejection. Information provided may be used addies of the agency for the following purposes:

I. When a most on its face, or in conjunction with other records, indicates a violation or potential violation of inv, whether olds, colminal arregulatory in makes, and whether arking by general instance, and whether arking by general instance program takes, or by regulation, rule, or odar insued parameter flowed, disclosure may be used to the polycolation is given of the set. In the set of the set of

 A record from this system of records may be disclosed to a Member of Congress or to a Congressional staff member in response to an inquiry of the Congressional affice made at the written request of the constituent about whom the record is maintained.

 Rural Development will provide information from this system to the U.S. Department of Treasury and to other Federal agencies maintaining doi: annihing centres, in convection with eventia-debts, in other to perfocipate in the Treasury Offset Program as required by the Debt Callaction improvement Act, Dub. 1.16-14, Section 2000.

4. Disclosure of the name, how a address, and information concerning details or loan repryreat when the default involves a security interest in this is about or threst hand. Howards to Concern Generales National Addression Security 2013; 11:1970 (2013). Concerning the security is an eight to that reverse, the site of the index National Security Entered paramed only and collecting to manufact the associate to an eight to that reverse, the site, or the index Notesity activation y arring the the().

 Releval of names, home addresses, social security numbers, and forescal information to a collection or samiding contractor, forencial institution, or a local, state, or foderel agency, when Russi Eveningment determines each releval is appropriate for ear-rising or collecting the borrow's account of the product for is contractive with servicing or collection agencies.

8. It shall be a makes as of the records in this patient of excords to device them is a proceeding before a court or adjudged before the appropriate processing of a second processing of the appropriate processing of the approprise pro

Returns of name, how a softwars, and fearable information for satisfiest borrowers to timerial constants, softwars, and deviation is determined with the software accounting deviations of the deviations and the deviation of the deviation and deviation of the deviati

 Robertal of legally underscalable datas to the Department of the Timesary, Internal Revenue Gendes (RGI), to be offset against any tex related that may become due the dataset for the tex year in which the referral is made, is accordance with the IRGI regulations and under the authority contained in 20 U.G.C. \$228.

 Referrat of information regarding indebtadows to the Defense Manpower Data Cartar, Department of Defense, and the United States Postal Samita for the parpose of conducting computer nucleing programs to Manifer and Lucar indextation acarbing frequent state and who are defaust in their reproduct of data cards to the U.S. Comments under soles cards programs and Addeed by the against is ordered contact the set of advanced to the reproduct of data cards to the U.S. Contract cards reproduct and the Contact the against in order to collisi data under the production of the Data Collection Act of 1992 (SU.S.C. 5814) by valuatory repayment, administrative or salery other productions of the direction against.

10. Referral of names, home addresses, and financial information to leading inclusions when Runal Development datamines the individual may be framidally capable of qualifying for credit with or without a generature.

11. Disclosure of names, have addresses, social security numbers, and fit ancial information to besting institutions that have a fee against the same property as the against fit or papers of the order disclosed of the dath by fit and Development or the other hards. These bases can be under the direct and guaranteed flavo programme.

12. Referral to private attainays under contract with effort the agency or with the Department of Antice for the purpose of functionare and possession actions and, collection of part due accounts in connection with the agency.

13. It shall be a notice use of the records in this parties of records to disclose them to the Opportunat of Autice where; (a) the spectry or any component thereof, or (b) any reprises of the agency is into a the official capability where the Opportunat is a spectry being the spectry of the spectry of

14. Referred of names, home addresses, social ascardy numbers, and Snancial information to the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) as a record of location utilized by Federal agencies for an automatic credit prescessing system.

5. Relevant of names, how a domains, and a courty normbars, and fauncial biometric to be Department of Labor, take ways below the observation observation and the fauncial state and have been as a well as how requestible for weight of the house of the basel basels, to consider ways and have been the basel basels to consider ways and basels the basel basels to consider ways and the basel basels. The propose of determining compliance with basels basels to consider ways and the basel basels.

10. Referral of names, home addresses, and Stancial Information to Stancial consultants, advisors, or underwitten, when Rural Development Selections such referral is appropriate for developing packaging and marketing strategies involving the sale of Rural Development loan assets.

 Rumi Development, in accordance with 34 U.S. C. 3711 (e)(5), will provide to consumer reporting agencies or communical reporting agencies information from bits system industing that an individual is responsible for a claim that is commit.

19. Referred of names, hone and work addresses, home talephone numbers, such ascurity numbers, and financial information to encrow agents (which also could include adcorreys and REs companies) selected by applicant or borrower for the purpose of closing the loan.

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Form RD 3555-21 (Rov.06-15) Applicant:

Co Applicant:

NOTIFICATION TO APPLICANT ON USE OF FINANCIAL INFORMATION FROM FINANCIAL INSTITUTION

Persent to Thie XI, section 1113() of Public Law 95-530, year application for a government loss or loss guaranty subscites the Agency. In connection with the sentence you used, to adult in funccial information about you contained in functial institutions. No further notice of subsequent access to the information shale boyon bolle during the strend fire loss or to be guaranty.

As a general rule, formal supports obtained parametric tits authority may be used only for the parameters for the weathority of the second sec

The Agency reserves the right to give notice of a potential dell, otherhad, or regulatory violation indicated by the fearable records to any other agency or department of the Government with joind/itdon over that violation. Such agency or department may than tesk assess to the records in any small meanse.

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# INCOME ANALYSIS

Lender must ensure that the applicants meet income eligibility criteria for the SFHGLP

- **Annual Income:** income of all adult household members
- Adjusted Annual Income: annual income minus certain qualified household deductions
- **Repayment Income:** stable and dependable income used to calculate debt ratios

Income of Temporarily Absent Family Members

Full-time students are included as a HHM if:

- Student lives or proposes to live in the dwelling at any time during the coming 12 months or
- Property is listed as student's permanent address
- Count only the first \$480 of earnings if a HHM

## **Verification Requirements**

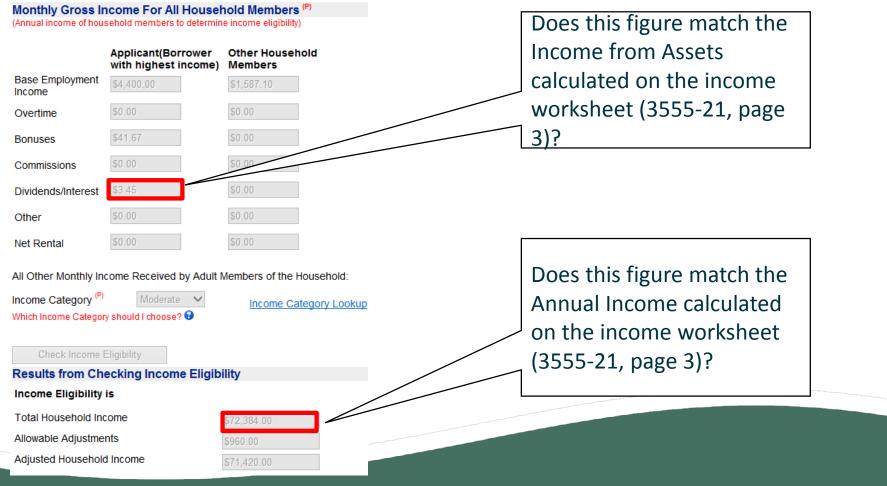
- Documents cannot be greater than 120 days old at loan closing
- Divorce decrees, income tax returns are unaffected by time
- Lenders must verify income for all HHM's for previous 2 years

# **Gift Funds**

Verification Requirements:

- In bank account / provided at loan closing
- Considered applicant funds
- Chapter 9, page 9-15,16 for details on gifts

#### **Review Documents and GUS Entries**



#### **Review Documents and GUS Entries**

1. Applic	R555, Paragraph 9.3. Website for instructions/administrative notices: http://www.rurdev.usda.gov/RegulationsAnd cant (Wages, salary, self-employed, commission, overtime, bonus, tips, alimony, child support, pension/retirement, I security, disability, trust income, etc.). Calculate and record how the calculation of each income source/type	\$53,300.00	
Base	e pay \$2200.00 semi-monthlyx24=\$52,800, Bonus 2016 \$500.00		
retiren	Applicant (Wages, salary, self-employed, commission, overtime, bonus, tips, alimony, child support, pension/ ment, social security, disability, trust income, etc.). Calculate and record how the calculation of each income ce/type was determined in the space below.		Show the calculations.
Emplo	tional Income to Primary Income (Automobile Allowance, Mortgage Differential, Military, Secondary oyment, Seasonal Employment, Unemployment.) <b>Calculate and record how the calculation of each income</b> ce/type was determined in the space below.		This figure should match
Salary	tional Adult Household Member (s) who are not a Party to the Note (Primary Employment from Wages, y, Self-Employed, Additional income to Primary Employment, Other Income). <b>Calculate and record how the</b> vlation of each income source/type was determined in the space below. 6 \$18,227.67 plus Dec \$817.58 total \$19,045.25 (Highest yr)	\$19,045.25	the data entry in GUS.
how t	me from Assets (Income from household assets as described in HB-1-3555, Chapter 9). <b>Calculate and record</b> the calculation of each income source/type was determined in the space below. 41.29x1%=41.41	\$41.41	
	6. Annual Household Income (Total 1 through 5)	\$72,386.66	

#### **Annual income**

- Applicant household includes 19 year old, full time student
- The 19 year old has part time job at Starbucks
- Current annual earnings: \$12,500
- Which amount must be included in annual income

A. \$480 B. \$12,500

## Annual income ANSWER: 3555.152(b)(5)(i), HB 9.3 A

A. \$480

- Income that is never counted: Earnings of a full-time student 18 years of age, or older, in excess of \$480 unless the student is a spouse or head of household
- The student also qualifies as a dependent per 3555.152(c)(1)= \$480 annual income deduction
- The final amount in annual income will be \$0

#### **Annual income**

The annual income calculation is based on \_\_\_\_\_ earnings.

A. Net B. Gross

#### Annual income ANSWER: 3555.152(b), HB 9.3 B

B. Gross

The gross amount before payroll deductions:

 Base wages/salaries, overtime pay, commissions, fees, tips, housing allowances and other compensation for personal services of all adult members of the household.

#### **Annual income**

- Applicant due to receive wage increase
- Increase will occur before loan approval by USDA (issuance of conditional commitment)
- The increase must be included in annual income

A. TRUE B. FALSE

### Annual income ANSWER: 3555.152(b)(2), HB 9.3 B

A. TRUE

- Annual income is based on upcoming 12 months
- Wage increases prior to commitment must be included

#### Annual income

- Applicant receives social security benefits for their minor child
- The social security benefit must be included in the annual income

A. TRUE B. FALSE

### Annual income ANSWER: 3555.152(b)(4), HB 9.3 B

A. TRUE

 The full amount of periodic payments received from Social Security including payments received by adults on behalf of a minor must be included

#### Annual income

- Joe has annual income of \$125,000
- He has a business loss of \$45,000
- Joe's adjusted annual income with consideration of the business loss is:

A. \$80,000 B. \$125,000

### Annual income ANSWER: 3555.152(b), HB 9.3 B and 9.3 E 1

B. \$125,000

• Business losses are treated as zero for annual income

#### **Annual income**

Lender retains the following income documentation:

- Applicant: Written VOE plus recent paystub with YTD figure
- Household member: Recent paystub with YTD figure
- The file is properly documented

A. TRUE B. FALSE

#### Annual income ANSWER: 3555.152(b)(2), HB 9.3 E 1

B. FALSE

- Household members must be documented at the same level as an applicant
- Applicable IRS 4506-T requirements must also be met: HB 9.3 E 6

#### **Annual income**

- Jennifer was awarded in court \$600 monthly child support in January 2014
- Payments were received for 6 months and ceased after June 2014
- The child support must be counted in annual income

A. TRUE B. FALSE

### Annual income ANSWER: 3555.152(b)(2), HB 9.3 B

B. FALSE

• Documentation of non-payment and legal actions to collect= the amount is not included in annual income

### **Cash Reserves**

### How can you determine the reserves?

- Review the recent 2 month <u>average balance</u> of liquid accounts (i.e. checking/savings) or VOD
- The **lessor** of the two month average balance or the actual balance reported on the most recent statement should be used
- Assets are not required to be entered into GUS or the 1003 but must be considered in the annual income calculation

Calculating Income from Assets

Non-Retirement Assets that must be considered: Cash on hand

Earnest money

Stocks, bonds, CD's, money market funds, other investment accounts, rental property

Sales proceeds of real property

Trust funds that are available to household

Interest on inheritances, capital gains, lump sums

### Calculating Income from Assets

Assets that are not considered:

Retirement and pension plans, IRAs, 401(k), Keogh accounts

Cash value of Life insurance policies

Personal property such as furniture, cars, etc.

Irrevocable trust funds



### Calculating Income from Assets

- Gift funds are not included in reserve total
- **Do not overvalue assets:** GUS will be released due to misrepresentation/unsupported underwriting recommendation

Cash reserve **#** Funds to close

### Calculating Income from Assets

Methods of Calculating :

- 1. Cash Value of \$5000 or less, no need to calculate
- 2. Cash Value over \$5000

See page 9-25 for more details and examples of calculating interest income

\*\*If assets are listed in GUS and over \$5000, you will need to complete 3555-21 page 3, block 5\*\*

### More than \$5,000

Asset income is the greater of :

- actual income from the asset(s)
- Imputed income from the asset(s)
  - Calculated by multiplying the total cash value by a local-passbook savings rate
  - Determined <u>&</u> documented by lender

### **Calculation Tip**

Passbook savings rate of .25% .25% = .0025

### Example: \$12,500 x .0025 = \$31.25 NOT:

### \$12,500 x 25% = \$3,125

5 Income from Assets (Income from household assets as described in HB-1-3555, Chapter 9). Calculate and record how the calculation		1
of each income source/type was determined in the space below.	\$31.25	
Savings Account: \$12,500 x .0025= \$31.25		

GUS Dividends/Interest entry = \$2.60



#### Annual income

- Checking: \$2,500
- Savings: \$1,000 (earns 1.25% annually)
- What amount of income must be added to annual income:

A. \$15.50 B. \$0

#### **Annual income ANSWER: 3555.152(b)(4), HB 9.3 B** B. \$0

• Assets are below \$5,000



#### Annual income

- Checking: \$12,500 (non interest bearing, local passbook savings rate is .25%)
- Savings: \$1,500 (earns .85% annually)
- What amount of income must be added to annual income:

A. \$31.25 B. \$44

Annual income ANSWER: 3555.152(b)(4), HB 9.3 B

B. \$44

- Assets are \$5,000 or greater
- Include the greater of actual income earned or calculation based on a passbook savings rate
- \$12,500 x .25% (passbook)= \$31.25
- \$1,500 x .85% = \$12.75
- \$31.25 + \$12.75 = \$44



### Expiration of Credit Documents

- No more than 120 days old on the <u>date the note is</u> <u>signed</u>
- Credit documents include loan application, employment verification, income, assets, credit report, etc.



Utah Income Limits (Moderate) provided in handout

#### ADJUSTED ANNUAL INCOME

#### Adjusted annual income determines program eligibility!!

Adjusted income is calculated by subtracting any of five deductions below that apply to the household from the annual income calculation:

**Dependent deduction** 

**Child Care Expenses** 

**Elderly Household Deduction** 

Deductions for the care of household members with disabilities

Deduction for Medical Expenses (Elderly Families Only)

### ADJUSTED ANNUAL INCOME

### **Dependent Deduction:**

- A \$480 deduction from annual income is made for each household member who qualifies as a dependent
- Full time college students (age 18 and up) may provide documentation from school to support address
- Unborn children are not household members
- Custodial parents (per IRS Publication No. 502) are allowed to claim the child as a household member

### **ADJUSTED ANNUAL INCOME**

### **Child Care Deduction:**

- Private/relative provided care must include evidence of payment
- Anticipated care for non-attending children/ unborn child is ineligible
- Child support and private tuition paid for kindergarten through minor children up to 12 years of age is ineligible
- Preschool "tuition" (prior to Kindergarten) is eligible
- Must allow a family member to work, to seek work or to further a member's education

### **ADJUSTED ANNUAL INCOME**

# **Elderly Household Deduction:**

• A single \$400 deduction is subtracted from annual income for an elderly household member. Must be a party to the note, must be 62 years of age or older, or a person with a disability

#### **Review Documents and GUS Entries**

#### Monthly Gross Income For All Household Members (P)

(Annual income of household members to determine income eligibility)

	Applicant(Borrower with highest income)	Other Household Members					
ase Employment come	\$4,400.00	\$1,587.10					
ime	\$0.00	\$0.00					
ses	\$41.67	\$0.00					
nissions	\$0.00	\$0.00	Does this figure match the				
nds/Interest	\$3.45	\$0.00	Annual Income calculated				
	\$0.00	\$0.00	on the income worksheet				
ental	\$0.00	\$0.00	(3555-21, page 4)?				
Nonthly In	come Received by Adult I	Members of the Household:					
ategory (P)		Income Category Lookup	<b></b>				
ich Income Category should I choose? 🕄							
Check Income Eligibility							
Results from Checking Income Eligibility							
Income Eligibility is							
ousehold Ind	come	\$72,384.00					
e Adjustme	nts	\$960.00					
ed Household	d Income	\$71,420.00					

#### **Review Documents and GUS Entries**

ADJUSTED INCOME CALCULATION (Consider qualifying deductions as described in HB-1-3555, Paragraph 9.5,	)	3555-21: page 4	
<ol> <li>Dependent Deduction (\$480 for each child under age 18, or full-time student attending school or disabled family member over the age of 18) - # 2 × \$480</li> </ol>	\$ 960.00	Show the calculations.	
o. Annual Unite User Expenses (Reasonable expenses for children 12 and under). Calculate and record the calculation of the deduction in the space below.	Ş		
<ol> <li>Elderly/Disabled Household (1 household deduction of \$400 if 62 years of age or older, or disabled and a party to the note)</li> </ol>	\$		
10. Disability (Unreimbursed expenses in excess of 3% of annual income. See HB-1-3555, Paragraph 9.5 D for eligibility.) Calculate and record the calculation of the deduction in the space below.	\$	This figure should match the data entry in GUS.	
<ol> <li>Medical Expenses (Elderly/Disabled households only. Unreimbursed medical expenses in excess of 3% of annual income. See HB-1-3555, Paragraph 9.5E for further information.) Calculate and record the calculation of the deduction in the space below.</li> </ol>	\$		
12. Total Household Deductions (Enter total 7 through 11)	\$ 960.00		
13. Adjusted Annual Income (Item 6 minus item 12) Income cannot exceed Moderate Income Limit to be eligible for SFHGLP	\$ 71,426.66		
Moderate Income Limit: \$76,500.00 State: UT County: Sevier			

#### **Adjusted annual income**

Applicant household members:

- Karen, applicant age 35
- John, applicant age 37
- Michael, age 10, Kimberly, age 7, John Jr., age 3, expecting child #4 in six months
- This is a household of six
  - A. TRUE B. FALSE

#### Adjusted annual income ANSWER: 3555.152(c)(1), HB 9.5 A B. FALSE

- They are a household of 5
- Unborn children are not included in the household member count

#### **Adjusted annual income**

Applicant household members:

- Greg, applicant, employed
- Mary, applicant, non-employed
- 2 children ages 12, and 6
- Child age 12 attends an afterschool program: \$150 per month
- Household qualifies for 2 dependent deductions and afterschool program deductions
  - A. TRUE B. FALSE

### Adjusted annual income ANSWER: 3555.152(c)(1), HB 9.5 A

B. FALSE

- Eligible for 2 dependent deductions
- The afterschool program is ineligible for deduction unless Mary is seeking work or attending education classes

#### **Adjusted annual income**

Adjusted annual income limit: \$99,500

Household: 5

Current annual income: \$110,000

- Three eligible dependents: \$480 x 3= \$1,440
- Full time childcare: \$12,600 per year
- The household is eligible
  - A. TRUE B. FALSE

### Adjusted annual income ANSWER: 3555.152(c)(2), HB 9.5 A and B

A. TRUE

- \$110,000 \$1,440 \$12,600 = \$95,960
- \$96,060 is below the adjusted annual income limit of \$99,500

#### **Repayment Income=Stable and Dependable Income**

### **Stable and Dependable Income:**

- Reminder: GUS does <u>not</u> evaluate the stability and dependability of repayment income = Lenders do
- Verify full 2 year history of income
- 12 months or less with current employer or recent pay increase = high risk
- Establish anticipated amount of income to be received for next 3 years
- Unable to verify = ineligible for repayment

### **Stable and Dependable Income:**

- Second jobs, full 2 year history
- Unearned income, 3 year continuance
- Self-employed applicants, 2 year history





### Stable and Dependable Income

- Social Security received by adults on behalf of minors/received by minors intended for their own support
- Minor must be a member of the household
- Recent pay increase/new salary, significantly higher than historical earnings
- Second job/OT/Bonus/Commission, less than 2 year history
- Job gaps

#### Tax Exempt Income

No more tax

tables!

- May be grossed up 25% for repayment
- Do not gross up for annual income
- No other adjustments are authorized

#### **Stable and Dependable Repayment Income**

Ineligible for repayment consideration: \*Payments for foster children and adults \*Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program payments

### **GUS Production Example**

Eligibility Income (Annual)			
Monthly Gross Income For All Hou (At least one applicant must have some monthly in			
Applicant(Borrower with highest income)			
Base Employment Income	<mark>\$2,128.53</mark>		
Overtime	\$0.00		
Bonuses	\$0.00		
Commissions	\$0.00		
Dividends/Interest	\$0.00		
Other	\$0.00		
Net Rental	\$0.00		

VS

#### Repayment Income

\* = Required to Save Page, P = Required for Preliminary Submission, F = Req **Income and Expenses** Gross Monthly Income (P) (At least one applicant must have monthly income) Total Base Employment \$2,128.53 \$2,128.53 Income \$0.00 \$0.00 Overtime \$0.00 \$0.00 Bonuses \$0.00 \$0.00 Commissions \$0.00 \$0.00 Dividends/Interest Other \$0.00 \$0.00 (enter details below) \$2,128.53 \$2,128.53 Subtotal Net Rental \$0.00 \$0.00 \$2,128.53 \$2,128.5 Total

### **GUS Production Example**

Emp	Employment						
Curre	Current Employment Information						
Borrower NameEmployer NameSelf-EmpYears on JobMonths on JobYears in on JobARMSTRONGNo 038							
Secondary/Previous Employment Information							
Del	Borrower Name Select One	e Status	Employer Name	Self-Emp From Date			
Del	Select One	▼ Select One ▼		No •			
Del	Select One	▼ Select One ▼		No ▼			
Del	Select One	▼ Select One ▼		No 🔻			

Note: 8 years in profession (same line of work)...no previous employers listed

#### **Review Documents and GUS Entries**

#### Income and Expenses

#### Monthly Repayment Income (P)

(Stable and dependable income of parties to the note)

		Total	
Base Employment Income	\$3,570.67	\$3,570.67	
Overtime	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Bonuses	\$0.00	\$0.00	Does this figure match the
Commissions	\$0.00	\$0.00	repayment calculated on
Dividends/Interest	\$0.00	\$0.00	the income worksheet (3555-21, page 5)?
Other (enter details below)	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Subtotal	\$3,570.67	\$3,570.67	
Net Rental	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Total	\$3,570.67	\$3,570.67	

Larry Lender

Underwriter

USA Bank

04-20-2016

Title:

Lender:

Date:

#### **Review Documents and GUS Entries**

MONTHLY REPAYMENT INCOME CALCULATION Consider stable and dependable income of parties to the note as described in HB-1-3555, Paragraph 9.6 through 9.9.)

3555-21: page 5

14. Stable Dependable Monthly Income (Parties to note only.) Calculate and record how source/type was determined in the space below. Identify income type by party to note.         Borrower       Co-Bo         Base Income       \$         Calculation of Base Income:       \$         \$20.60 x 2080 - 42,848/12 - \$3,570.67       Calculation			Total \$_3,570.67	
Other Income	S Calculation of Other In	acome: \$	tion of Other Income:	\$ <u>0</u> 3,570.67
			y Repayment Income (Enter total of 14)	\$3,570.67
Prepared by (Signa	nture):			Taxing ID:

#### Show the calculation.

This figure should match the data entry in GUS.

Sign the form.

#### **Repayment Income**

- Joe applies for a GRH loan in September
- Joe has worked at ABC Garage since June
- Joe was previously at XYZ Garage for 3 years
- Lender cannot use Joe's current income until he has 2 years with ABC Garage
  - A. TRUE B. FALSE

#### Repayment Income ANSWER: 3555.152(a)(1) and (2), HB 9.10

B. FALSE

- Joe has continuity of employment in same line of work
- Lender must analyze current earnings as compared to history of earnings in this position

#### **Repayment Income**

- Joe applies for a GRH loan in September
- Joe has worked at ABC Garage since June
- Joe was previously at XYZ Garage for 3 years
- Lender can average Joe's income from XYZ Garage with current earnings from ABC Garage

A. TRUE B. FALSE

#### Repayment Income ANSWER: 3555.152(a)(3), HB 9.10

B. FALSE

- XYZ Garage is no longer Joe's employer, this income has ended
- Lender must analyze current earnings and determine likelihood of continuance

#### **Repayment Income**

- Jack has been employed with Local #853 Plumbing and Pipefitters for 5 years
- Each year there is a 3 month interval where he collects unemployment
- Unemployment income cannot be utilized for repayment income
  - A. TRUE B. FALSE

#### Repayment Income ANSWER: 3555.152(a), HB 9.10 A 3

B. FALSE

- Unemployment compensation is associated with seasonal employment
- Jack has over 2 years history of these earnings

#### **Repayment Income**

- Stuart is a truck driver and has unreimbursed business expenses
- His IRS Form 2106 lists total hotel and meal expenses of \$4,000
- Lender must deduct \$4,000 from repayment income

A. TRUE B. FALSE

#### **Repayment Income**

#### ANSWER: 3555.152(a), HB 9.10 A 19

A. TRUE

- The total amount of unreimbursed employee expenses must be deducted from repayment income
- Money paid for employment without reimbursement = money not available to repay the mortgage
- Note: Lender would also deduct this amount from annual income

#### **Repayment Income**

- Garth has been employed at USA Credit Union for 8 years
- For the past 4 months he also works at Pizza Planet
- He earns \$5.00 per delivery plus tips
- The lender may use the part time employment for repayment
  - A. TRUE B. FALSE

#### **Repayment Income**

#### ANSWER: 3555.152(a)(1), HB 9.10 A 3

B. FALSE

- Second/part-time job/tips should have a two year history to be stable and dependable
- Note: second job income must be included in annual income calculation

#### **Repayment Income**

- Penny receives monthly child support income of \$1,200 for her 2 children
- Amy is 11 years old and Leonard Jr. is 16 years old (his support ends at age 18)
- All child support may be used for repayment income

A. TRUE B. FALSE

#### **Repayment Income**

#### ANSWER: 3555.152(a)(1) and (2), HB 9.10 A 7

B. FALSE

- Amy is 11, support will continue for the next three years, it may be eligible
- Leonard Jr.'s support will end within the ensuing 3 years of the mortgage, therefore it must be excluded
- Lenders may exclude any support if it has not been received in a stable/timely manner

#### **Repayment Income**

- April 29th YTD earnings: \$18,535.32
- Applicant began employment on January 1st, no previous employment
- Base wages: \$12,000 and Commissions: \$6,535.32
- This calculation is acceptable for repayment income: \$18,535.32 ÷ 4 months = \$4,633.83 x 12 months = \$55,605.96
   A. TRUE
   B. FALSE

#### **Repayment Income**

ANSWER: 3555.152(a)(1),(2), and (3), HB 9.10 A 1 and 2

B. FALSE

- Commission should be excluded due to lack of history
- Lender must also determine if they consider base earnings to be stable and dependable

# CREDIT ANALYSIS

### Acceptable Credit Scores

640 or greater meets <u>minimum</u> credit reputation, provided indicators of unacceptable credit are not present:

- Foreclosure within 3 years
- BK with 3 years
- Late mortgage payments

This does not establish a minimum fico requirement!



### Establishing The Applicant's Credit Reputation

One applicant whose income and assets are used for loan qualification must have:

- 2 trade lines that have existed for 12 months (they can be open/closed/authorized user)
  - A credit supplement may be used to verify
- GUS "Accept" recommendations that cannot meet these guidelines must be downgraded to "Refer"

### **Credit Underwriting Exceptions**

### Document the circumstances of adverse credit

Temporary situation:

- Circumstances that caused credit problems were temporary in nature, beyond their control, <u>and</u>
- Circumstances have been removed and resolved for the 12 months prior to loan application
- The new loan reduces housing expenses by 50% to result in additional income to repay debts

### **Collection Accounts**

GUS:

- UW considers unpaid collections and history of adverse credit, all open payments must be included on the "Asset and Liabilities" page
- •UW documents reasons for approving a loan with unpaid collection accounts using the "Notes" section on "Asset and Liabilities" page
- Retain additional info in lender file

### **Collection Accounts**

Considered in credit score, <u>but</u> they are still adverse credit

### Manually underwriting:

- UW documents mitigating circumstances
- Applicant provides LOE for each account
- UW documents their decision to approve the loan with open / unpaid accounts

**Collection Accounts** 

### Capacity Analysis: GUS or manual

- Add up all collection accounts (adhere to CPS laws)
- Subtract medical collections and any charge off accounts
- Credit report must reflect medical notation for collections to qualify for subtraction

**Collection Accounts** 

Capacity Analysis: GUS or manual

Balance less than \$2,000:

- Approved lender underwriter determines if payment in full is required, document decision
- Applicants that demonstrate poor repayment of obligations should not be granted underwriting exceptions

**Collection Accounts** 

Capacity Analysis: GUS or manual

Balance equal to \$2,000 or greater, uw must:

1.Require payment in full, or

2.Verify payment arrangement with creditor and include monthly payment in debt ratios, **or** 

3.Utilize 5% of each loan balance in debt ratios, no payment in full required



### Judgments

- Federal judgments: must be paid, no exceptions
- Non-Federal judgments: May remain open IF there is evidence of repayment for 3 months prior to loan application. Prepayment of required 3 months is not allowed
- Adhere to CPS laws



#### Rent History Requirements for VOR

- •12 months previous rent history preferred
- Rented less than 12 months, verify any payments in last 12 months
- Private landlords may complete VOR
- No prior rental history does not disqualify an applicant

### **Disputed Accounts**

#### **Production Example:**

В	В	MBB 91130002	001 COLL	07/12 08/11 04/11	\$169	COLLECTION 0 0 0 XP/EF
		07/12: 99-999999999 REMARK: ACCOUNT INFOR CREDITOR: MEDICAL PAY				R; ORIGINAL

Original Dispute in Progress – Adverse credit history associated with this account will not factor into credit score until resolved. GUS uses credit score in formulating u/w recommendation.

Risk: U/W recommendation rendered with credit score that is susceptible to change pending outcome of dispute.

### **Disputed Accounts**

Accept U/W Recommendation downgraded to REFER unless:

- Tradeline has a zero dollar balance; or
- Tradeline is marked "paid in full" or "resolved"; or
- Tradeline has a balance owed of less than \$500 and is more than 24 months old.

This message is triggered on every GUS submission (default submission)

<u>Note</u>: Reviews have evidenced the downgrade is not always occurring

### **Authorized User Accounts**

ACCEPT U/W Recommendation downgraded to REFER unless:

- Another applicant on application owns the tradeline; <u>or</u>
- Owner of the tradeline is the spouse of an applicant; <u>or</u>
- Applicant can show evidence they have been making payment for last 12 mo.; <u>or</u>
- 2 or more tradelines listed on credit report, with 12 months of payment history, are not authorized user tradelines (recent change)

This message is triggered on every GUS submission (default message)

Note: Reviews have evidenced the downgrade is not always occurring

### Credit Analysis

### **Omitting Liabilities**

Liabilities marked "Omit" on the "Asset and Liabilities" GUS application page must have the "Notes" data field completed with an explanation to support the exclusion of the debt.

Omit	Paid by Close	Account Owner	Liability Type		Balance	Monthly Payment	Creditor Name	Notes
~		~	Installment	$\sim$	\$642.00	\$183.00	EASTERN UTAH COMM	Paid off
		~	Installment	$\sim$	\$5,042.00	\$118.00	UTAH COMMUNITY FC	
		~	Revolving	~	\$473.00	\$25.00	SYNCB/ACCC	
		Select One	Select One	~	\$0.00	\$0.00		

### **Credit Analysis**

- GUS Accept
- Previous USDA loan, ended in foreclosure with a loss claim paid
- The approved lender must submit documentation to USDA to explain the reasons for the loss
- USDA will determine if the applicant is eligible for a new guaranteed loan

#### **Credit Analysis**

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(i)(3)(iv), HB 10.2

#### A. TRUE

- GUS will identify the loss in the findings report
- Lender must upload explanation and documentation to support the mitigating circumstances contributing the previous loss
- USDA will determine final loan approval

#### **Credit Analysis**

An applicant with a delinquent non-tax Federal debt is ineligible for a guarantee loan?

### Credit Analysis

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(i)(5), HB 10.2 and 10.8 A. TRUE

- Federal debts that are not satisfied = ineligible
- Federal tax debts will not render the applicant ineligible when a repayment plan is already underway

#### **Credit Analysis**

GUS will validate the credit score used for the underwriting recommendation.

### Credit Analysis

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(i), HB 10.1, 10.5 B. FALSE

- GUS does not validate the credit score
- An underwriter must ensure validation requirements are met
- One applicant, two tradelines, open for 12 months

**Credit Analysis** 

Applicant A: 720 Applicant B: 640

These scores are high enough and do not require validation.

**Credit Analysis** 

# ANSWER: 3555.151(i), HB 10.5

B. FALSE

- All scores must be validated
- Minimum tradelines/time open required

#### **Credit Analysis**

- Applicant A: 720: 8 tradelines, 4 open 12 months +
- Applicant B: 0 score
- GUS Accept recommendation
- This file cannot retain the GUS Accept

A. TRUE B. FALSE

#### **Credit Analysis**

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(i), HB 10.5

B. FALSE

- Only ONE applicant must meet 10.5
- Additional applicants are not required to meet specific traditional or nontraditional tradelines
- Adverse credit from additional applicants must be considered by the underwriter

### **Credit Analysis**

- Tradelines on the credit report must be open with a recent payment history to meet 10.5
- Closed accounts are not eligible
  - A. TRUE B. FALSE

**Credit Analysis** 

ANSWER: 3555.151(i), HB 10.5 B. FALSE

• Tradelines on the credit report may be open, closed, and/or paid in full

### **Credit Analysis**

- Target Red Card: 6 months
- Auto Loan: 2 months
- Visa: 13 months
- Student Loan: 36 months, deferred

• A. TRUE B. FALSE

• 10.5 is met

#### **Credit Analysis**

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(i), HB 10.5

• B. FALSE

- There are not two eligible tradelines
- Deferred student loan has no repayment history
- Downgrade an "Accept"
- Supplement with VOR or two nontraditional tradelines

#### **Credit Analysis**

#### USDA does not require consideration for medical collections

#### **Credit Analysis**

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(i)(1), HB 10.9

B. FALSE

Underwriters must consider all collections for acceptable credit reputation (a.k.a. ability/willingness to repay debts).

Manual UW: Credit Exception to meet 10.8 and Attachment 10-B

GUS Accept: UW decision

#### **Credit Analysis**

- GUS Accept
- 700 middle credit score
- A VOR is not required for rent entered

**Credit Analysis** 

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(i), HB 10.13 A. TRUE

• GUS Accept loan files do not require a VOR

#### **Credit Analysis**

- GUS Accept
- 700 middle credit score
- File is downgraded by underwriter
- A VOR is required for rent entered

#### **Credit Analysis**

### ANSWER: 3555.151(i), HB 10.13

B. FALSE

- The credit score is above 680
- Accept loan files that are downgraded with acceptable credit scores do not require a VOR

### **Credit Analysis**

- Chapter 7 bankruptcy discharged less than 36 months
- GUS cannot render an Accept recommendation

### **Credit Analysis**

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(i), HB Attachment 10-B B. FALSE

- GUS may render an Accept when additional compensating factors are identified
- Ensure Declarations are correctly entered

Manual UW: Underwriter may grant exception if

- Minimum 12 months discharged
- Credit exception documented per 10.8

### **Credit Analysis**

- Mike and Sara, divorce final 10/2013
- Sara awarded home, no refinance complete, late payments began 12/2014
- Short Sale completed 6/2015
- The Short Sale is adverse credit for Mike
  - A. TRUE B. FALSE

### **Credit Analysis**

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(i), HB Attachment 10-B B. FALSE

- Mortgage was current at the time of divorce
- Documentation must be retained for support

### **Credit Analysis**

- Jim had AT&T cell service for 8 months
- He switched to Verizon and has service with them for 8 months
- No gaps in service
- These tradelines are not 12 months each, therefore ineligible for consideration

**Credit Analysis** 

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(i)(6), HB 10.6 B. FALSE

- 16 months cell service history, no gaps
- Tradelines represent similar service (cable/dish, insurance, etc.)

### **Credit Analysis**

- Evelyn rents from a private individual (not a relative)
- She must present 12 months of canceled checks/money orders to verify rent payment
- Private individuals cannot complete a VOR

#### **Credit Analysis**

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(i)(6), HB 10.6 B. FALSE

- Private individuals may complete a VOR
- Canceled checks may be preferred, but not required
- Relatives as landlords may not complete a VOR

### **Credit Analysis**

Medical collections, charge-off accounts and other collections are not required to be listed on the 1003 and/or GUS Asset and Liability application page.

### **Credit Analysis**

### ANSWER: 3555.151(i)(1), HB 10.9 B. FALSE

- File must be accurately represented
- All open debts must be identified
- Omit and complete "Notes" data field as applicable in GUS

### Credit: Wrap Up

- Credit scores assess risk
- GUS utilizes score + scorecard + rules engine
- All scores must be validated
- Non-traditional credit can include many obligation sources
- Ensure all debts are represented

### Credit: Wrap Up

 Review current mortgage history = ensure USDA loans are paid in full prior to closing

#### RURAL DEVELOPMENT'S REQUIRED CONDITIONS

#### **Prior To Final Submission**

There are no USDA required conditions prior to final submission.

#### **Prior To Conditional Commitment**

1. 542 - Existing Guaranteed Rural Housing (GRH) Loan: GLS indicates the applicant is a borrow er on an existing GRH loan. Confirm the property securing the existing loan has been sold and the guarantee has been terminated. The Agency may condition for the existing home to be sold and guarantee terminated, prior to issuance of a Loan Note Guarantee for subject property.

### Credit: Wrap Up

- Traditional and non-traditional tradelines may be combined to validate downgraded files
- Credit waivers should be reasonable
- GUS Credit Reports: If the report in GUS will exceed 120 days at loan closing, but a new report reveals no changes to credit, no resubmission/revision is required (5.3 M)

# RATIO ANALYSIS



### **Debt Ratios**

HB-1-3555 will define debt ratio parameters

- GUS can identify compensating factors, determine if ratio waiver is appropriate
- Manually underwriting loans, lender documents compensating factors to evidence the household has higher repayment ability

## **Student Loans**

The Total Debt Ratio

- 1% of the outstanding loan balance or the fixed payment reflected on the credit report, whichever is greater
- A lesser payment must be supported by loan documents showing that the payment is fixed for the life of the loan.

#### Long term obligations

The Total Debt Ratio

Long term obligations with more than **10** months remaining must be included in TD

- Installment loans
- Child support/alimony/maintenance
- Student loans
- Other continuing obligations

#### **Short-term obligations**

- Can be paid down to a balance of 10 months or less
- Can't exclude if a significant impact (5% or greater of monthly repayment income)

## **Revolving Accounts**

The Total Debt Ratio

Balance reported on credit report but no payment:

- Use the greater of 5% of the balance or \$10
- Current statement amount due may also be used
- No balance = no payment included in TD

## HB 11.2: The Ratios

- A. PITI: 29%
- Principal
- Interest
- Real estate taxes
- Homeowners insurance
- Annual fee
- Additional assessments, HOA fees, etc. may also be

applicable

# HB 11.2: The Ratios

## B. Total Debt (TD): 41%

- PITI
- Regular assessments
- Long-term obligations (10 months or more repayment)
- Revolving accounts
- 30 day accounts
- Alimony
- Garnishments

## HB 11.2: The Ratios

# B. Total Debt (TD): 41%

- Student loans
- Previous mortgage (divorce, sale, trade, transfer)
- Co-signed debts
- Business debts (not paid through the business)
- Non-Purchasing Spouse debts, as applicable
- Collections, as applicable

# HB 11.2: The Ratios

# B. Total Debt (TD): 41%

- Judgments
- Self-employed loss
- Auto allowance and expense payments
- Rental loss
- Short-term obligations (significant impact on repayment)
- Balloon
- Deferred payments

## **Debt Ratio Waivers 101**

- GUS Accept = no waiver required
- GUS Accept with full documentation = no waiver required
- GUS Refer, Refer with Caution, or manual UW = waiver required
- No USDA published form, use 1008/similar UW form

## HB 11.3 A : Debt Ratio Waivers: Purchases Manual UW

- All applicants = 680 credit score or higher
- Maximum ratios: 32% PITI / 44% TD
- •1 compensating factor with supporting documentation
  - Proposed PITI less than or equal to previous 12 months of verified housing cost with no late payments
  - 3 months or more of PITI in reserve post loan closing
  - All applicants employed with current employer for 2 years

## HB 11.3 B: Debt Ratio Waivers: Refinances

- Streamlined-Assist = no debt ratios calculated
- Streamlined and Non-Streamlined = ratios calculated
- Compensating factors:
- 680 credit score for all applicants
- Continuous employment with primary job
- Ability to accumulate savings
- •12 months mortgage paid as agreed

#### **Ratio Analysis**

Student Loans on credit report:

- A. Balance \$6,000 Payment \$40 (fixed rate/term plan)
- B. Balance \$8,000 Payment \$65 (fixed rate/term plan)
- C. Balance \$12,000 Payment \$35 (income-based plan)

Which student loan payment(s) is not eligible to be utilized in the ratios?

#### **Ratio Analysis**

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(h)(1)(i), HB 11.2 B

C. Balance \$12,000 Payment \$35 (IBR)

- An income based payment is not eligible, it is subject to change
- 1% of the loan balance documented on the credit report must be used, no additional documentation required
- A fixed payment loan is defined as: fixed payment, fixed interest rate, and fixed term with no future adjustments

#### **Ratio Analysis**

- GUS Refer UW recommendation
- Ratios: 31/42
- Credit Scores: Applicant 1: 735 Applicant 2: 682
- Job Time: Applicant 1: 6 mo. Applicant 2: 4 years

**B. FALSE** 

• Current Rent (16 mo.): \$850 New PITI: \$783

A. TRUE

• Loan is eligible for a ratio waiver

#### **Ratio Analysis**

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(h)(2), HB 11.3 A A. TRUE

- Ratios do not exceed 32% PITI / 44% TD
- Both applicants have 680 credit score or above
- New PITI is at or below the current rent paid for previous
   12 months

#### **Ratio Analysis**

- GUS Refer UW recommendation
- Ratios: 27/42
- Credit Scores: Applicant 1: 682 Applicant 2: 766
- Job Time: Applicant 1: 1 year Applicant 2: 1.5 years
- No current rent
- No reserves
- Loan is eligible for a ratio waiver

A. TRUE B. FALSE

#### **Ratio Analysis**

#### ANSWER: 3555.151(h)(2), HB 11.3 A B. FALSE

- TD ratio exceeds 41%
- Both applicants have 680 credit score or above BUT
- They lack one eligible compensating factor: Job time is below 2 years, no reserves, and no current housing for comparison

# SUBMITTING A COMPLETE APPLICATION PACKAGE

**Electronic Signatures** 

- Use of electronic signatures is voluntary
- Lenders must meet ESIGN Act and applicable federal and state regulations (no script font, photos, or copy and paste of images)
- Lender assumes all responsibility for e-signatures

## Chapter 15, Attachment 15-A:

**Origination Stacking Order Checklist** 

- Want to submit a complete file?
- Wondering what a complete file includes?

## • USE THE CHECKLIST!

- Stack and upload documents as indicated
- Ensure uploaded documents are legible
- Only complete loan applications may be assigned for USDA review

#### Attachment 15-A

File Stacking Order Checklist		
	Guaranteed Underwriting System (GUS) - Underwriting Recommendation: ACCEPT	
Please stack the credit package in the following document order:		
	Form RD 3555-21, "Request for Single Family Housing Loan Guarantee	
-	Note: Must be fully completed and executed by all applicants and lender. Must include income worksheet pages.	
	Final GUS Underwriting Findings and Analysis Report	
_	Note: Last final submission to be printed, retained in lender's permanent loan file.	
	FEMA Form 086-0-32, "Standard Flood Determination Form"	
	Note: New construction properties located in 100-year flood plains will require additional documentation.	
	Confirmation the base flood elevation (BFE) is below lowest floor of subject.	
	Evidence of qualified alien (If the applicant is not a US citizen)	
	Credit Report, Non-Purchasing Spouse (If the applicant or property is in a community property state – AZ, CA, ID, LA, NV,	
	NM, TX, WA, WI)	
	Uniform Residential Appraisal Report (URAR)	
	(FNMA 1004/FHLMC 70 or applicable Report)	
	Note: 1004 MC (Market Conditions Addendum) must be part of report.	

#### Attachment 15-A

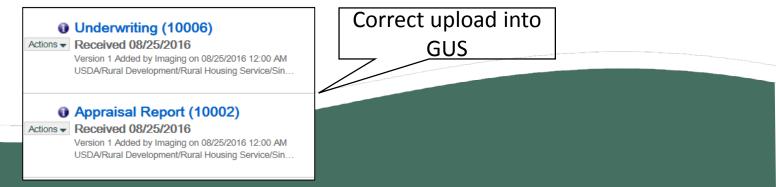
	File Stacking Order Checklist	
	Manual Underwriting, GUS Refer/Refer with Caution Underwriting Recommendation,	
	GUS Accept if Quality Control Lender Message on GUS Underwriting Findings and Analysis Report	
Please stack the credit package in the following document order:		
	Form RD 3555-21, "Request for Single Family Housing Loan Guarantee	
	Note: Must be fully completed and executed by all applicants and lender.	
	Must include income worksheet ages.	
	Final GUS Underwriting Findings and Analysis Report, if applicable	
	Note: Last final submission.	
	Underwriting Analysis, confirmed and executed by Underwriter	
	(FNMA 1008/FHLMC 1077 or similar)	
	Note: Include credit waiver and/or repayment ratio waiver request in comment section.	
	A GUS ACCEPT with quality control message does not require credit or repayment ratio documentation/justification.	
	Include supporting documentation when credit package includes a buy down.	
	Uniform Residential Loan Application	
	(URLA – FNMA 1003/FHLMC 65)	
	Note: URLA must be executed by the interviewing lender and applicant(s).	
	Income Verification Documentation: For all household members	
	Verification of Employment (VOE) + (1) earning statement	
	OR verbal VOE + (2) earning statements (30 days) + W-2's (2 years)	
	OR computer generated verification + W-2's (2 years) + verbal VOE	
	Self-Employment: income tax returns/ all schedules (2 years) + profit / loss, balance and income/expense statements	
	Child support, pensions, disability, Social Security, retirement annuity award(s)	
	Tax return information as a result of IRS 4506-T: Request for Transcript of Tax Return	
	Note: Required for all adult members of the household	
	Asset Verification Documentation: For all household members	
	Verification of Deposit, bank statements, gift letter etc.	
	Credit Report, Non-Traditional Report and all credit supplements, as applicable	
	Note: Include adverse credit explanation and documentation used in credit waiver.	
	Credit Report, Non-Purchasing Spouse (If the applicant or property is in a community property state – AZ, CA, ID, LA, NV, NM, TX, WA, WI)	
	Verification of Rent, as applicable. See Section 10.13 of Chapter 10 for further guidance.	
	Note: Applicable to manually underwritten loans with credit scores less than 680.	
	A GUS 'Accept' subject to a fully documented file does not require a Verification of Rent.	
	FEMA Form 086-0-32, "Standard Flood Determination Form"	
	Note: New construction properties located in 100-year flood plains will require additional documentation.	
	Confirmation the base flood elevation (BFE) is below lowest floor of subject.	
	Sales Contract, all pages and amendments	
	Evidence of qualified alien (if the applicant is not a US citizen)	
	Uniform Residential Appraisal Report (URAR) – not applicable to Streamlined Refinance Product	
	(FNMA 1004/FHLMC 70 or applicable Report)	
	Note: 1004 MC (Market Conditions Addendum) must be part of report.	

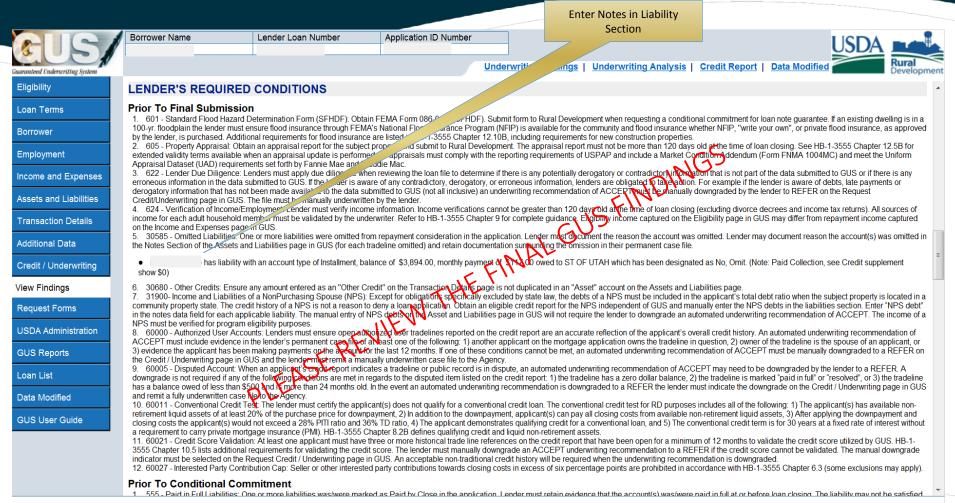




Users are reminded to separate all origination documents into two files for upload into GUS as follows:

- 1. Uniform Residential Appraisal Report (URAR)
  - ✓ Upload as Type of Document (Index Value) = 10002 Appraisal Report
  - Color photos are required
- 2. All other required origination documents
  - Upload as Type of Document (Index Value) = 10006 Underwriting
  - Required documents are determined by the type of submission (manual or GUS) and the GUS Underwriting Findings Report (GUS loans only)
  - ✓ Documents must be arranged/ordered in accordance with HB-1-3555 Attachment 15-A, "Origination Stacking Order Checklist," excluding the URAR







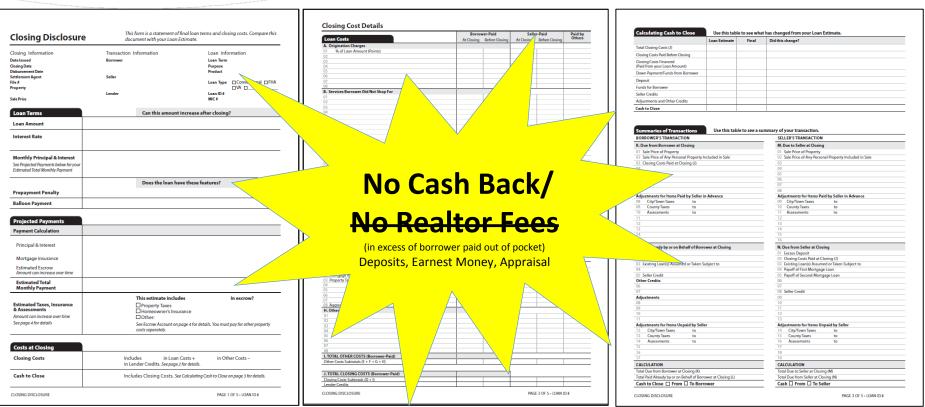
Closing the Loan Chapter 16 HB-1-3555

- 90 days from issuance of RD 3555-19 to close the loan (1 additional 90 day extension)
- Loan MUST CLOSE under same terms as the Conditional Commitment
  - Can't adversely affect loan approval (lower loan amount, lower interest rate)
  - Submit conditions



## Loan Note Guarantee

- Request within 30 days after the loan closing
- Two methods for requesting the LNG
- Agency has 2 business days to review closing documents
- Agency has 15 calendar days to issue LNG if the closing documents are acceptable



#### Submitting a complete loan application

- Lender has scheduled a loan closing to occur on October 5th
- Loan file is submitted to USDA on October 2nd
- Lender may mark the file "Rush" when submitting to USDA

A. TRUE B. FALSE

## Submitting a complete loan application ANSWER: 3555.107(a) and HB 15.3 C

B. FALSE

- Complete applications must be reviewed in date order received
- It is recommended that loan closings are not scheduled until conditional commitments are issued

#### Submitting a complete loan application

Lenders may submit minimal documentation to USDA, but they must retain full documentation loan files in their records.

#### A. TRUE B. FALSE

#### Submitting a complete loan application ANSWER: 3555.107 and HB 15.2 A. TRUE

- Lenders must retain a full documentation file
- USDA may request full file for quality control reviews/lender reviews

## **Keys For Success**

- Quality control: review loan submission to ensure 3555-21 is complete/accurate and submission is complete
- 3555-21:
  - check dates (SAM, Interest rate lock date)
  - signatures (lenders/borrowers)
  - Income (Annual, Adjusted, Repayment) match GUS
  - Asset Interest (page 3, block 5): complete if applicants have over 5K
- Only submit what is requested on Attachment 15-A
  - Condo approvals
  - Make comments on 15-A
- Lender contact on 3555-21 is updated
  - This is who we will contact/discuss any issues on the file with
- Have more than one name in GUS to receive Conditional Commitments
- Loan enters RD's queue once the loan is marked "Final" in GUS by the UW
- USDA: not an underwriter

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Thank you for supporting the USDA Single Family Housing Guaranteed Loan Program!

