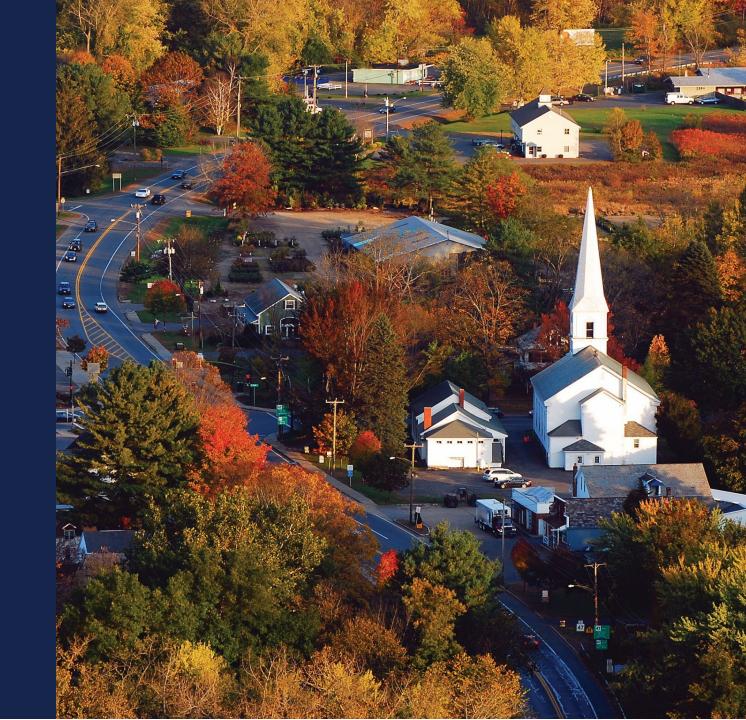


#### Expand Your Market with USDA Products

#### February 13, 2025

Trish Cousins, Finance & Loan Analyst Lender and Partner Activities Branch Washington, D.C.



# Welcoming Rural Americans Home

TE

# for Over 30 Years

# Today's Agenda:

- Mission Statement
- Single-Close Construction
- Rehabilitation & Repair
- Manufactured Housing



### Mission & Goals

### Single Family Housing Guarantee Loan Program

## VISION

To create efficiencies and cultivate partnerships to strengthen and expand the program to benefit rural communities.

# MISSION STATEMENT

Provide affordable and sustainable homeownership opportunities for low- and moderate-income people in rural areas that may not be afforded the opportunity to be homeowners otherwise.

# Affordable Housing Alternatives



### **Basic Qualifications**

#### 1. Home located in rural area



2. Household income below 115% of MHI



## SFHGLP Comparison Chart

	USDA	FHA	VA	Fannie Mae Home Ready*	Fannie Mae Conventional 97%	Freddie Mac Home Possible *	Freddie Mac Home One
Purchase Price	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
Interest Rate	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.875%	6.00%	5.875%	6.00%
Downpayment	0	3.5% (\$8,750)	0	3% (\$7,500)	3% (\$7,500)	3% (\$7,500)	3% (\$7,500)
Upfront Guarantee Fee/UFMIP/Guaranty Fee	1% \$2,525.25	1.75% \$3,377.50	0-3.3% based on factors of service. Using 2.3% as an industry mode. \$5,750				
Total Base Loan	\$252,525.00	\$253,377.50	\$255,750.00	\$242,500.00	\$242,500.00	\$242,500.00	\$242,500.00
Monthly Annual Fee/MI	\$73.65 (.35%)	\$116.13 (.55%)	0	\$198.04 (.98%)	\$244.52 (1.21%)	\$198.04 (.98%)	\$244.52 (1.21%)
Out of Pocket	\$0	\$8,750	\$0	\$7,500	\$7,500	\$7,500	\$7,500
Total P&I, MI	\$1,507.46	\$1,554.78	\$1,452.12	\$1,632.52	\$1,698.43	\$1,632.52	\$1,698.43
Seller concession	6%	6%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%
FTHB only	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes

## What types of homes can be financed?



Existing Single Family Homes	New Construction	Townhomes	Condominiums (limitations apply)
New Manufactured	Existing Manufactured Pilot (Must be 2006 or newer)	New or existing Modular (treated same as site-built)	Duplex – 1 unit

### Program Highlights

- 100% LTV financing (no down payment required)
- 1% Guarantee Fee may be included in loan
- Loan Amount may include typical closing costs, up to 100% of "As Improved" value
- Maximum loan amount based on "As Improved" value
- No limits on sales price or loan amount
- Not limited to first time home buyers





# Single-Close Construction





# Single Close Construction Loan Product

Combines the shortterm interim construction loan with the traditional long-term permanent residential mortgage

# Single Close Construction Buyer Benefits



#### **One Closing**

Only one loan closing required, saving borrower from excess closing costs



#### **Payment Reserves**

Allows up to 12 months of P&I or PITI payments to be rolled into loan amount



#### **Contingency Reserves**

Escrow up to 10% of purchase price to fund cost overruns to protect from out of pocket payments



#### **Re-amortization**

Remaining reserves are applied to reduce the principal balance



#### **Less Maintenance**

Owners of new construction have less maintenance than existing properties



#### **Realtor Commission**

Paid at time of closing – prior to construction

# Single Close Construction Lender Benefits



#### **Reduced Risk**

To Lenders with 90% guarantee and no capital needed from Builders



#### **Expand Client Base**

Provides a no down-payment loan product for a new build in a low inventory market



#### Loan Note Guarantee at Closing

Issued after closing before construction begins



#### **Two Products Available**

Securitized and Standard



**Servicing Rights** 

Lenders may sell servicing rights immediately after closing



#### Sellable on Secondary Market

Ability to sell immediately after closing on secondary market

### Securitized vs Interest Only

#### Interest rate, construction contingency, and payment reserves are established at close.

#### LNG issued at signing and construction begins.

#### **Securitized Version**

#### **Interest Only Version**

Principal, interest, taxes, insurance (PITI) payments are made during construction from the reserve. Construction complete. No loan mod needed. Excess contingency reserve funds applied as principal curtailment.

Monthly interest is paid from interest payment reserve on construction loan balance. Construction completed and excess reserves applied to principal. Loan modification to re-amortize the remaining balance.

### Lender Qualifications



#### USDA approval to participate in the SFHGLP

# Lender Qualifications



Lenders self-certify that staff has two or more years experience in making and administering construction loans



Lender may employ a construction loan management company with two or more years experience in lieu of in-house staff experience

### Lender Responsibilities



# Monitor fixed price construction contract



Confirm eligibility of contractors/builders and approve if meets USDA requirements



Retain evidence of contractor/builder loan management company LENDER



Approve construction contractors that meet USDA requirements

%

Monitor custodial reserve account if securitized or maintain warehouse line of credit

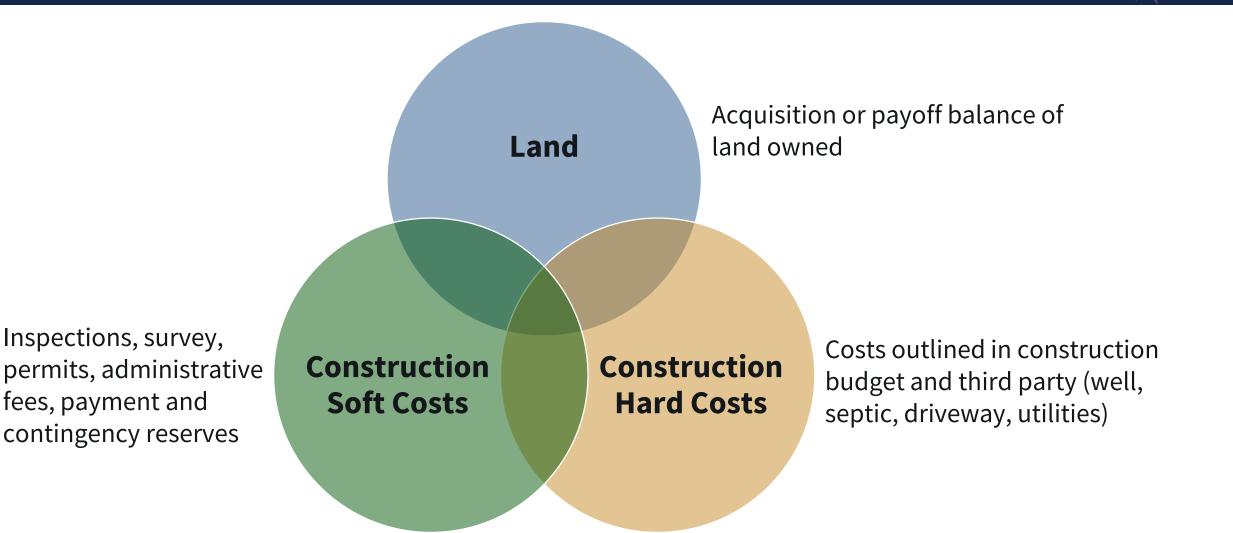


Approve any change orders during construction

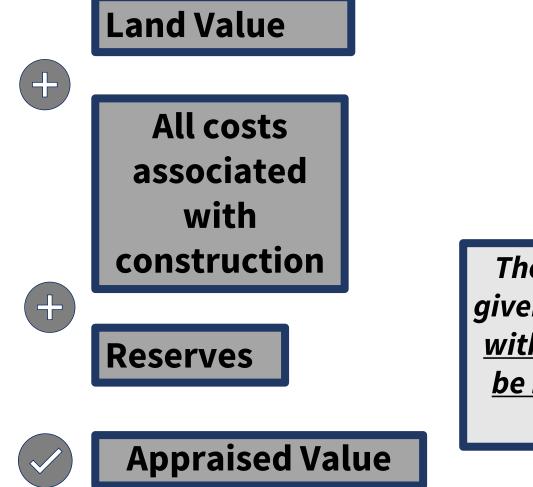
### Builder Responsibilities



### Single Close Construction Loan



### Single Close Construction



The appraiser must be given <u>all costs associated</u> <u>with the construction to</u> <u>be included</u> in the final market value



### Documentation Options

Documentation Requirements:	Option #1	Option #2	Option #3
Evidence of certified plans and specifications	Copy of the certification from a qualified individual or organization that the reviewed documents comply with applicable development standards; <b>OR</b>	Certificate of Occupancy issued by a local jurisdiction; <b>OR</b>	Building Permit (or equivalent) issued by local jurisdiction.
Evidence of construction inspections	Certificate of Occupancy issued by local jurisdiction showing at least 3 construction phase inspections, and an acceptable 1-year builder warranty; <b>OR</b>	Three construction phase inspections performed at each phase identified in Section 12.9(B) of our Handbook; <b>OR</b>	Final inspection and a 10-year insured builder warranty.
Evidence of thermal standards	The final inspection, or Certificate of Occupancy issued by local jurisdiction; <b>OR</b>	Builder may certify confirmation with the IECC standards; <b>OR</b>	A qualified, registered architect or qualified, registered engineer may certify confirmation with IECC standards.

### Single Close Construction Loan





# Rehabilitation and Repair



# Rehabilitation & Repair



Expand your client's inventory options through our Rehabilitation and Repair Loan Product!

# Single Close Rehab and Repair Benefits



**100% Financing** up to 100% of "as improved" appraised value.



**Loan Note Guarantee** is issued after closing – before repairs begin.



**Purchase Existing** while able to customize improvements.



**Reduced Risk to Lenders** as loans may be sold immediately on secondary market once the LNG is issued.



**One Loan Closing** with funding for both purchase and eligible rehabilitation.



**Realtor Commission** is paid at time of closing – prior to repairs.

### Property Eligibility



New construction or incomplete constructions are not eligible. Home must be 12 months or older.

# Property Eligibility



If dwelling must be demolished as part of rehab, the existing foundation must still be in place.



Properties where the foundation has been demolished or where only the footings remain are ineligible.

### Requirements



"As-Improved" value will be used as loan limit with copy of repairs and costs to be provided to appraiser.

# Requirements



Maximum construction period of 6 months with any extensions approved at Lender's discretion.



Fully executed fixed-price contract to include start and end dates and made part of the security instrument.



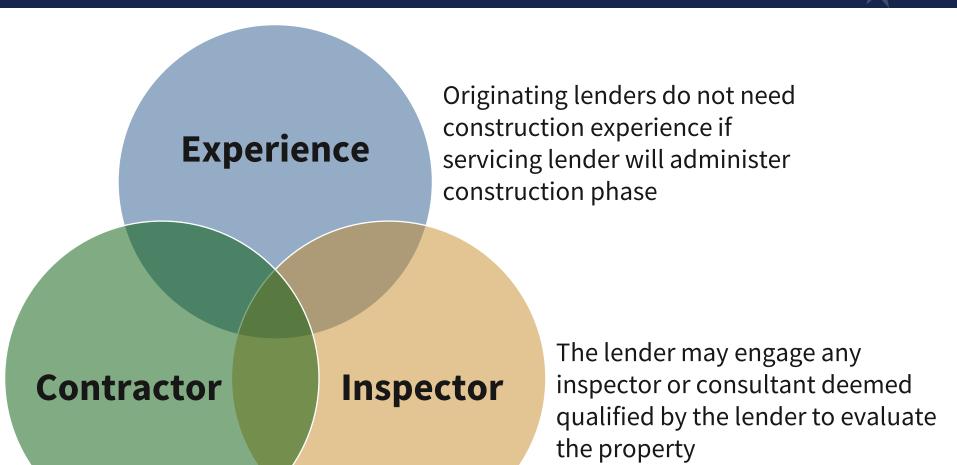
If unpermitted work is discovered, code enforcement will determine process to permit previous construction – all permits must be obtained for new work.



### Structural

Finance up to \$35,000 in repairs	COST	Finance over \$35,000 in repairs
Subject to repair type		
Allowed – 10% if utilities are on; 15% if utilities are off	CONTINGENCY	Allowed – 10% if utilities are on; 15% if utilities are off
Optional	RESERVES	

### Managing Construction



The borrower may not act as the general contractor; builder/contractors must meet USDA requirements

### Eligible Loan Purposes



#### **Eligible Loan Costs:**

- ✓ Upgrade and renovate kitchen, bathrooms, floor coverings, etc.
- ✓ Create accessible amenities for individuals with disabilities
- ✓ Structural alterations, additions, or reconstruction
- Install energy conservation or weatherization features
- Addition of garage; attached or detached
- ✓ Remove health and safety hazards
- ✓ Repair or install utilities



## Prohibited Loan Purposes

#### **Prohibited Loan Purposes:**

- Investment properties
- Installation of new swimming pools, saunas or hot tubs
- Installation of luxury items such as exterior fireplaces, backyard kitchens, etc.
- Convert existing structures such as a barn or outbuilding into a single family dwelling
- Alterations that allow income producing property
- Repair to new or existing manufactured homes or condos
- Repairs or improvements to common spaces such as playgrounds or meeting rooms





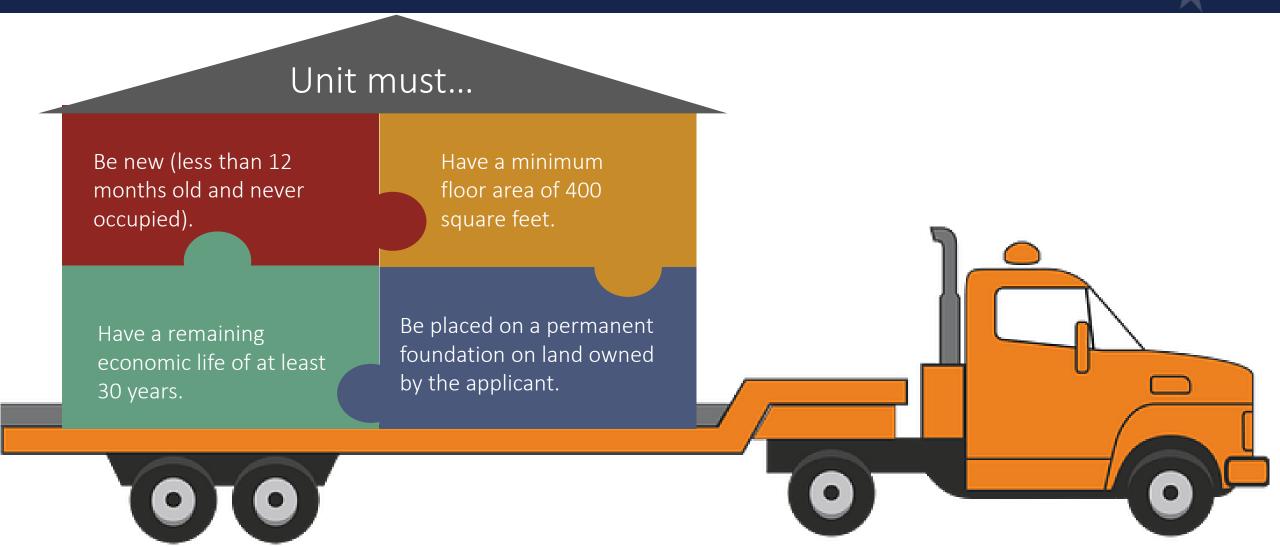
# Manufactured Housing



# Manufactured Housing



When used in conjunction with the Single Close Construction product Manufactured Housing is a great purchase option for your homebuyer!



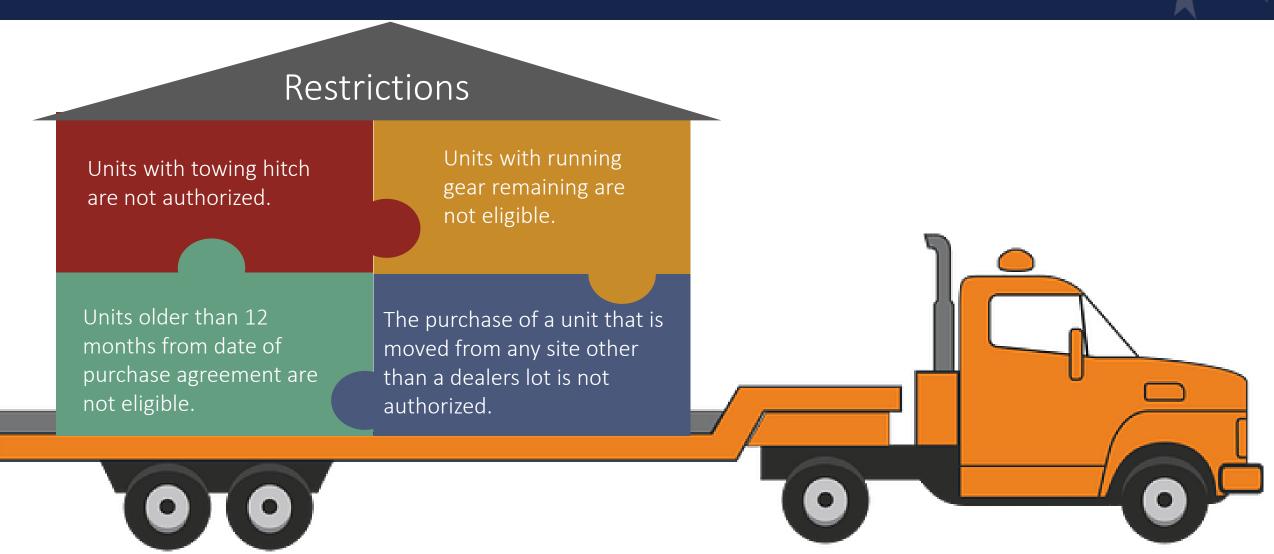
### Restrictions Repairs not

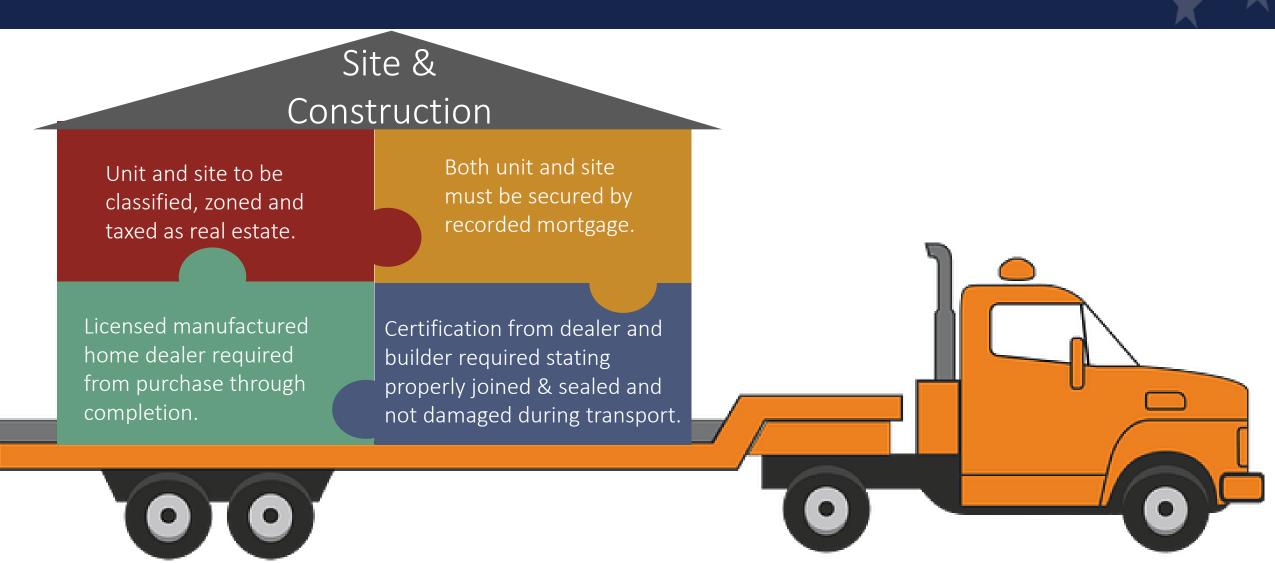
Unit may not be approved without a site.

associated with a unit already financed by USDA are not eligible.

Furniture or any other movable articles of personal property are ineligible. Additions or modifications *except for:* porches, decks or other structures built to engineered designs and approved by local code officials.









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applicant.

### Manufactured Homes – Pilot Program

Federal Register :: Single Family Housing Section 502 Direct and Guaranteed Manufactured Housing Pilots







# Resources

#### Have a question on POLICY?



Contact the PAC team!

#### Have a question on a SPECIFIC FILE?

Contact the OPD!

#### **Need TRAINING?**

Contact the LPA team!



#### Contact List SFHGLP (usda.gov)

Торіс	Information
	Information to include in email: • Identify the state the application is located; if applicable; • Provide applicant's name and USDA borrower ID, if applicable; • GUS Ioan number, if applicable • Include contact information; and • Indicate if you would like a call back (otherwise you will receive an email reply) File-Specific Questions by phone: 833-314-0168, ext. 2 Phone System Availability:
File-Specific Questions	9:00 am to 3:30 pm ET Production Team One: SFHGLPONE@usda.gov AK, AL, AZ, CA, CO, GU, HI, IA, ID, KS, MT, NM, NV, OR, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, WP, WY Production Team Two: SFHGLPTWO@usda.gov AR, KY, LA, MN, MO, MS, ND, NE, NJ, NY, OK Production Team There: SFHGLPTHREE@usda.gov CT, DE, GA, IL, MA, MD, ME, MI, NC, NH, RI, SC, VT, WV Production Team Four: SFHGLPFOUR@usda.gov FL, IN, OH, PA, PR, TN, VA, VI
Lender Self-Report	SFHGLD.QA@usda.gov
Program Training Program Marketing and Outreach	sfhgid.lenderpartner@usda.gov
General Loan Scenario Questions Loan Policy/Regulation/Handbook	sfhgld.program@usda.gov or *833-314-0168, ext. 4
Turn Times	833-314-0166, ext. 1 Phone System Availability: 9:00 am to 3:30 pm ET
Lender Approval/Recertification Loan Servicing	sfhglpservicing@usda.gov
Technical Issues: GUS	RD.HD@USDA.GOV or (800) 457-3642 option 2, option 2
Technical Issues: eAuth or Login.gov	https://www.eauth.usda.gov/eauth/b/usda/faq Select Public Customer FAQs
Loss Claims	guarantee.svc@usda.gov
Monthly and Quarterly Status Reporting GUS User Agreements	RD.SO.HSB@usda.gov
Adding/Removing Security Administrator (SFH Guaranteed Loan Program Automated Systems)	Form Instructions

#### SFHGLP Product Training Support



#### sfhgld.lenderpartner@usda.gov

Manufactured Housing

Single Close Construction Loan Product





Rehabilitation & Repair



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www.rd.usda.gov USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.

